



#### IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re patent application of: Dong-woo LEE and Ja-Il KOO

Serial No.

09/898,699

Examiner:

Not Yet Assigned

Filed:

July 2, 2001

Group Art Unit: Not Yet Assigned

For:

MEMORY DEVICE HAVING DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE

FUNCTION AND METHOD FOR DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE USED

BY THE MEMORY DEVICE

#### TRANSMITTAL LETTER

#### **BOX MISSING PARTS**

**Assistant Commissioner for Patents** Washington, D.C. 20231

Enclosed for filing in the above-referenced application are the following:

$\boxtimes$	Copy of Notice to File Missing Parts
	Copy of Petition Under 37 CFR § 1.47(b)
$\boxtimes$	Combined Declaration and Power of Attorney
	Filing Fee
$\boxtimes$	Surcharge for Late Filing of Fee or Oath or Declaration
	\$65 - Small Entity \$130 - Large Entity
$\boxtimes$	PTO Form 2038 authorizing credit card payment for the above-listed fees is
	enclosed.
$\boxtimes$	Any deficiency or overpayment should be charged or credited to deposit
accour	at number 13-1703. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.

20575 PATENT TRADEMARK OFFICE RECEIVED

OCT 3 1 2001

**OFFICE OF PETITIONS** 

Very truly yours,

MARGER JOHNSON & MCCOLLOM, PC

Gregory Y. Kavounas

Reg. Number 37,862

I hereby certify that this correspondence being deposited with the United States Postal Service as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Asst. Comm. of Patents, Washington D.C. 20231

Deposit: October 9, 2001

1030 SW Morrison Street Portland, OR 97205 503-222-3613



#### IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re patent application of: Dong-woo LEE and Ja-Il KOO

Serial No. 09/898,699

Examiner: Not Assigned

Filed: July 2, 2001

Group Art Unit: 2816

For:

MEMORY DEVICE HAVING DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE FUNCTION AND

METHOD FOR DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE USED BY THE MEMORY DEVICE

Box Missing Parts Assistant Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231

#### **LETTER**

The Applicant is due to respond to a Notice to File Missing Parts. (A copy is enclosed.) One of the Missing Parts is the enclosed Declaration document. It has been deemed defective, because it has been signed by one, but not the second named inventor.

The second inventor cannot be found. The Applicant has therefore petitioned the Commissioner (copy attached) to:

- \* accept the enclosed Declaration document for the above captioned case, and
- \* permit prosecution for the above captioned case to proceed, as if the enclosed Declaration document had been signed by also by the second inventor.

The late filing fee of \$130 under 37 C.F.R. §1.16(e) is also enclosed. Any deficiency or overpayment should be charged or credited to deposit account No. 13-1703.

If there are any questions, please call the undersigned.

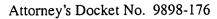
Respectfully submitted,

MARGER JOHNSON & McCOLLOM, P.C.

Gregory T. Kavounas

Reg. No. 37,862

MARGER JOHNSON & McCOLLOM, P.C. 1030 SW Morrison Street Portland, OR 97205 (503) 222-3613





#### IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re patent application of: Dong-woo LEE and Ja-Il KOO

Serial No. 09/898,699 Examiner: Not Assigned

Filed: July 2, 2001 Group Art Unit: 2816

For: MEMORY DEVICE HAVING DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE FUNCTION AND METHOD FOR DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE USED BY THE MEMORY DEVICE

Office of Petitions Assistant Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231

#### PETITION UNDER 37 C.F.R. §1.47(b)

The Applicant is due to respond to a Notice to File Missing Parts. (A copy of the Notice is enclosed as Exhibit A.)

The enclosed Declaration document (copy attached as Exhibit B) is one of the Missing Parts. It has been deemed defective, because it has not been signed by one of the two inventors (the other inventor has signed).

Petition is hereby respectfully made to the Commissioner on behalf of the Applicant to:

- \* accept the enclosed Declaration document for the above captioned case, and
- \* permit prosecution for the above captioned case to proceed, as if the enclosed Declaration document had been signed also by the second inventor.

This action by the Commissioner is necessary to preserve the patent rights of the assignee, Samsung Electronics Co.

This missing inventor has been diligently searched for, but can not be found.

Enclosed is an Affidavit (Exhibit C) by US Patent Attorney Gregory T. Kavounas,

accompanied with other documents (Exhibit D) evidencing efforts to locate the missing inventor. Last known addresses of both inventors are shown in the Affidavit.

OCT 3 1 20**01** 

The petition fee of \$130 under 37 C.F.R. §1.17(i) is also enclosed. Any deficiency or overpayment should be charged or credited to deposit account No. 13-1703.

If there are any questions, please call the undersigned.

Respectfully submitted,

MARGER JOHNSON & McCOLLOM, P.C.

Gregory T. Kavounas

Reg. No. 37,862

MARGER JOHNSON & McCOLLOM, P.C. 1030 SW Morrison Street Portland, OR 97205 (503) 222-3613

RECEIVED

OCT 3 1 2001

**OFFICE OF PETITIONS** 







COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE WASHINGTON, D.C. 20231

www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NUMBER

FILING/RECEIPT DATE

FIRST NAMED APPLICANT

ATTORNEY DOCKET NUMBER

09/898,699

1030 SW Morrison Street Portland, OR 97205

MARGER JOHNSON & McCOLLOM, P.C.

07/02/2001

Dong-woo Lee

9898-176

**CONFIRMATION NO. 2435** 

**FORMALITIES LETTER** 

Date Mailed: 08/22/2001

### NOTICE TO FILE MISSING PARTS OF NONPROVISIONAL APPLICATION

#### FILED UNDER 37 CFR 1.53(b)

#### Filing Date Granted

An application number and filing date have been accorded to this application. The item(s) indicated below, however, are missing. Applicant is given TWO MONTHS from the date of this Notice within which to file all required items and pay any fees required below to avoid abandonment. Extensions of time may be obtained by filing a petition accompanied by the extension fee under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a).

- The statutory basic filing fee is missing. Applicant must submit \$ 710 to complete the basic filing fee and/or file a small entity statement claiming such status (37 CFR 1.27).
- The oath or declaration is unsigned.
- To avoid abandonment, a late filing fee or oath or declaration surcharge as set forth in 37 CFR 1.16(e) of \$130 for a non-small entity, must be submitted with the missing items identified in this letter.
- The balance due by applicant is \$ 840.

A copy of this notice <u>MUST</u> be returned with the reply.

Customer Service Center

Initial Patent Examination Division (703) 308-1202

PART 2 - COPY TO BE RETURNED WITH RESPONSE

10/17/2001 CCHAU1

00000073 131703 09898699

01 FC:101 02 FC:105

30.00 CH

740.00 OP 100.00 OP



PATENT APPLICATION Attorney Docket No. 9898-176

# COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR PATENT APPLICATION

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled MEMORY DEVICE HAVING DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE FUNCTION AND METHOD FOR DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE USED BY THE MEMORY DEVICE, the specification of which is attached hereto:

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Sec. 1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, Sec. 119 (a)-(d) or §365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or §365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate, or of any PCT international application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

Prior Foreign Applica	tion(s)				Clair	.:
00-37769 (Number)	Republic of Korea (Country)	3 (Day/	July Month/	2000 Year Filed)	Clain Priori ⊠ Yes	_

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Sec. 119(e) of any United States provisional application listed below: NONE

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Sec. 120 or §365(c) of any PCT international application designating the United States of America listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, Sec. 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Sec. 1.56 which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application: NONE

I hereby appoint the following attorneys to prosecute the application, to file a corresponding international application, to prosecute and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith:

1

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OCT 1 6 2001

OFFICE OF PETITIONS

200

EXHIBIT B



20575
PATENT TRADEMARX OFFICE

Post Office address:

Attorney Name	Registration No.
Jerome S. Marger	26,480
Alexander C. Johnson, Jr.	29,396
Alan T. McCollom	28,881
James G. Stewart	32,496
Glenn C. Brown	34,555
Stephen S. Ford	35,139
Julie L. Reed	35,349
Gregory T. Kavounas	37,862
Scott A. Schaffer	38,610
Joseph S. Makuch	39,286
James E. Harris	40,013
Graciela G. Cowger	42,444
Ariel Rogson	43,054
Craig R. Rogers	43.888

Direct all telephone calls to Gregory T. Kavounas at (503) 222-3613 and send all correspondence to:

MARGER JOHNSON & McCOLLOM, P.C. 1030 S.W. Morrison Street Portland, Oregon 97205

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full name of sole	or first inventor: Dong-woo LEE	
Inventor's signatur	re: Znywh (n	01/06/12
	$\mathcal{J}$	(Date)
Residence:	Kyungki-do, Republic of Korea	0.20
Citizenship:	Republic of Korea	26

106-902, Hyundae Apt., Namsuwon, Annyung-ri Taean-eub, Hwasung-kun, Kyungki-do, Republic of Korea

Full name of second j	oint inventor: Ja-il KOO	
Inventor's signature:	·	
		(Date)
Residence:	Seoul, Republic of Korea	
Citizenship:	Republic of Korea	
Post Office address:	1-1104, Samhwan Apt, Garak-dong, Songpa-gu Seoul, Republic of Korea	



Attorney's Docket No. 9898-176

#### IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re patent application of: Dong-woo LEE and Ja-Il KOO

Serial No. 09/898,699

Examiner: Not Assigned

Filed: July 2, 2001

Group Art Unit: 2816

For:

MEMORY DEVICE HAVING DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE FUNCTION AND METHOD FOR DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE USED BY THE MEMORY DEVICE

Office of Petitions

Assistant Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231

**RECEIVED** 

OCT 1 6 2001

AFFIDAVIT

IN SUPPORT OF

OFFICE OF PETITIONS

#### PETITION MADE UNDER 37 C.F.R. §1.47(b)

By my signature at the end of this document, I hereby affirm the following:

- 1. My name is Gregory T. Kavounas; I am a patent attorney registered to practice in front of the United States Patent and Trademark Office ("PTO"); my PTO registration number is 37, 862; I work for the law firm of Marger, Johnson and McCollom ("MJM").
- 2. I and other attorneys from MJM are authorized to act in front of the PTO for patent matters on behalf of Samsung Electronics Co. ("Samsung"), a Korean company.
- 3. On July 2, 2001, one of the authorized attorneys of my law firm filed the above captioned patent application with the PTO on behalf of Samsung.
- 4. Samsung has a proprietary interest in the above captioned patent application. In particular, Samsung claims full ownership of all patent rights resulting from the patent application.

- 5. Samsung's claim of ownership is based on the fact that the patent application describes an invention made by two employees ("inventors") of Samsung, while in the employ of Samsung.
- 6. The two inventors are a) Mr. Dong-woo LEE and b) Mr. Ja-Il KOO.
- 7. The first one of the two inventors was available, and signed a Declaration Form, and an Assignment form. The last known address of this signing inventor is:

Mr. Dong-woo LEE

106-902, Huyndae Apt.,

Namsuwon, Annyung-ri,

Taean-eub, Hwasung-kun,

Kuyngi-do

Republic of Korea

8. The second one of the two inventors, namely Mr. Ja-Il KOO, has left the employ of Samsung, and can not be found. He has been unavailable for signing the Declaration Form. The last known address of this missing (nonsigning) inventor is:

Mr. Ja-Il Koo

1-1104, Samhwan Apt.,

Garak-dong, Songpa-gu,

Seoul,

Republic of Korea

- 9. A Korean patent law firm named Y.P. Lee & Associates ("Y.P. Lee") sometimes acts as intermediary between MJM and Samsung.
- 10. MJM has received from Y.P. Lee a packet ("Exhibit D") documenting Samsung's search for the missing inventor.
- 11. Exhibit D includes a cover letter (mailed July 19, 2001) to Ms. Christina Lawton of MJM. While not an attorney, Ms. Lawton is erroneously addressed as "Esq.".

- 12. The cover letter documents Samsung's search for the missing inventor, which is the remainder of the Exhibit D.
- 13. I believe Exhibit B to be genuine.
- 14. I believe that Samsung's search for the missing inventor has been more than diligent under the circumstances, as documented by Exhibit D.
- 15. Being hereby warned that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under 18 U.S.C. 1001, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any resulting patent; I hereby declare and affirm that and all statements made of my own knowledge are true, and all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true.

Respectfully submitted,

MARGER JOHNSON & McCOLLOM, P.C.

Gregory T: Kavounas

Reg. No. 37,862

MARGER JOHNSON & McCOLLOM, P.C. 1030 SW Morrison Street Portland, OR 97205 (503) 222-3613



PATENT APPLICATION Attorney's Do. No. 9898-1764

#### IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re patent application of: Dong-woo LEE and Ja-Il KOO

Serial No.

09/898,699

Examiner:

Not Yet Assigned

Filed:

July 2, 2001

Group Art Unit: Not Yet Assigned

For:

MEMORY DEVICE HAVING DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE

FUNCTION AND METHOD FOR DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE USED

BY THE MEMORY DEVICE

#### TRANSMITTAL LETTER

#### **BOX DAC**

**Assistant Commissioner for Patents** Washington, D.C. 20231

Enclosed for filing in the above-referenced application are the following:

Petition Under 37 CFR § 1.47(b)

Exhibit A - Copy of Notice to File Missing Parts

Exhibit B - Combined Declaration and Power of Attorney

Exhibit C – Affidavit in Support of Petition Made Under 37 CFR § 1.47(b)

Exhibit D - Correspondence packet

Petition fee

PATENT TRADEMARK OFFICE

PTO Form 2038 authorizing payment in the amount of \$130

Any deficiency or overpayment should be charged or credited to deposit account number 13-1703. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.

RECEIVED

OCT 1 6 2001

OFFICE OF PETITIONS

Very truly yours,

MARGER JOHNSON & MCCOLLOM, PC

6ry 夕. Kavounas

Reg. Number 37,862

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Asst. Comm. of Patents, Washington D.C.

of Deposit: October 9, 2001

1030 SW Morrison Street Portland, OR 97205 503-222-3613

Patent Attorney

Trademarks & HOWARD JEAN 1)2) HENG-SUP JIN ")

HAK-DAE KIM 1) JORDAN YONGSIK KIM NAM-JUNG HEO \* EUN-KYUNG AHN \* HEE-WON SEO JAE-HEUNG YOO

Biotechnology & **Pharmaceutics** SUK-HEUM KWON \* SANG-BIN JEONG MOON-SUP LEE \* MIN-JEONG LIU \*

- Korean Patent Bar Korean Bar New York State Bar

JONG-CHEOL HYUN \* EUN-HEE JOO

#### PATENTS • TRADEMARKS • COPYRIGHTS

Material KIL-SU KO TAE-HYONG KIM \* OHYEON HAHN GIL-JA KWON JUNG-SUN KIM

**BO-HEE CHAI** BUM-TAK HAN YOUNG-KI MIN

Mechanics LEO LEE \* UN-SUK KOO JEONG-KEUN LE **HEUI-YOUNG Y** HYUN-TAE CH JI-YOUNG SEC

1571-18 SEOCHO-DONG, SEOCHO-GU SEOUL, REPUBLIC OF KOREA 137-874

THE CHEONGHWA BUILDING

Y.P. LEE & ASSOCIATE

TEL: (82) (2) 588-8585 FAX: (82) (2) 588-8586 588-8547/8

E-mail: iplaw@yplee.co.kr Website: http://www.yplee.co.kr

19 July 2001

Mechanics (Cont.)

**HUN-CHUL PARK** MIN-HO CHO SANG-JIN KIM HYOUNG-SUK KO CHANG-GIL JOO SANG-TAE PARK SANG-HYUN PARK SU-KON FOU GEUG-JAE JEONG GONG-SOOK SOHN SEONG-YONG LEE

#### Electronics

HEI-JEONG WON \* HEUNG-SOO CHOI \* HAE-YOUNG LEE \* JAE-SEOK YOON JAE-HO SHIN \*

YEON-HEE KIM \*

SO-HAK LEE \* CHAN-HONG JANG SANG-HEE KIM YOUNG-HO SHIN KUY-HYUN KIM WAN-HO KIM JOONG-KEUN MOON TAE-DONG KIM SEOK-JIN HWANG DAE-WOONG KIM DONG-SUNG PARK OH-JOON KWON HYUN-JUNG KIM WANG-PIL KIM BUM-SIK PARK IN-SUK LEE JEE-HEE HAN JAE-HOON SHIN SEAN BAXENDELL DAVID R. COOK MAE YEE

HO-KEUN LEE

**BO-KYUNG PARK \*** 

JAE-SEUNG YOON \*

CONFIRMATION

Christina Borgens Lawton, Esq. Marger, Johnson & McCollom, P.C. 1030 S.W. Morrison St. Portland, Oregon 97205-2626 U.S.A.

JUL 23 2001

#### VIA FAX & COURIER

(2 pages via fax)

Your Ref.: 9898-176 Our Ref.: SS-14849-US

S.E.C. Ref.: 00-37769

(Semiconductor Business)

#### MARGER JOHNSON

Re:

U.S. Patent Application corresponding to Korean Patent Application No. 00-37769

Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.

RECEIVED

OCT 1 6.2001

OFFICE OF PETITIONS

#### Dear Ms. Lawton:

This is further to our letter 29 June 2001 instruction you file the application without the Declaration and Assignment. Enclosed are materials proving that Mr. Ja-Il Koo, the non-signing inventor, could not be found in spite of Samsung's diligent efforts.

Eun-Joung Uhm, a member of Samsung In-House Patent Team, sent by certified mail and contents-certified mail a copy of the Specification, Claims, Declaration and Assignment to the last known address of the non-signing inventor, Mr. Ja-II Koo, along with a letter requesting that he review the Application and sign and return the formal documents and Application. However, the formal documents were returned because Mr. Ja-Il Koo could not be found at that address.

Also, Eun-Joung Uhm sent an e-mail via "SINGLE", which is the internal network of Samsung, to Young-Woo Nam, a manager of the personnel Department in Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd., and Dong-Woo Lee, the joint inventor. However, in their replies to Eun-Joung Uhm's e-mail letter, both of the above people stated that Mr. Koo's whereabouts is unknown.

Also, Eun-Joung Uhm performed a Phone search on the Yahoo internet web site to try and locate Mr. Koo's whereabouts, but her efforts proved to be unsuccessful. Further, she searched for possible variations of the name "Ja-Il Koo" and contacted "Ja KOO" living in San

#### Y.P. LEE & ASSOCIATES

Marger, Johnson & McCollom, P.C. 19 July 2001 Page 2

in San Jose by phone because most employees who have stopped working for Samsung are known to live in San Jose. However Uhm's efforts have proved to be unsuccessful.

Although Samsung has tried to contact him to obtain his signature in many ways, their efforts have proved to be unsuccessful.

Please provide us with information as to how we should proceed as well as the necessary documents. We look forward to hearing from you soon

We appreciate your cooperation in this case.

Sincerely yours,

Y.P. LEE & ASSOCIATES

For the Firm

JSY/jas Enclosures:

- 1. Copy of certified mail and contents-certified mail envelope to Mr. Koo and English translation thereof. (via courier only)
- 2. Copy of letter requesting that Mr. Koo review the Application and sign and return the formal documents and Application and English translation thereof.(via courier only)
- 3. Copy of e-mail letter sent to manager of personnel Department in Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. and joint inventor and English translation thereof.(via courier only)
- 4. Copy of replies from manager of personnel Department in Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. and joint inventor and English translation thereof.(via courier only)
- 5. Copy of results of phone search on Yahoo.(via courier only)
- 6. Copy of certification of working career Mr. Ja-Il Koo and English translation thereof.(via courier only)

#### Y.P. LEE & ASSOCIATES

Marger, Johnson & McCollom, P.C. 19 July 2001 Page 2

in San Jose by phone because most employees who have stopped working for Samsung are known to live in San Jose. However Uhm's efforts have proved to be unsuccessful.

Although Samsung has tried to contact him to obtain his signature in many ways, their efforts have proved to be unsuccessful.

Please provide us with information as to how we should proceed as well as the necessary documents. We look forward to hearing from you soon

We appreciate your cooperation in this case.

Sincerely yours,

Y.P. LEE & ASSOCIATES

For the Firm

JSY/jas

Enclosures:

- 1. Copy of certified mail and contents-certified mail envelope to Mr. Koo and English translation thereof. (via courier only)
- 2. Copy of letter requesting that Mr. Koo review the Application and sign and return the formal documents and Application and English translation thereof. (via courier only)
- 3. Copy of e-mail letter sent to manager of personnel Department in Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. and joint inventor and English translation thereof. (via courier only)
- 4. Copy of replies from manager of personnel Department in Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. and joint inventor and English translation thereof. (via courier only)
- 5. Copy of results of phone search on Yahoo.(via courier only)
- 6. Copy of certification of working career Mr. Ja-Il Koo and English translation thereof.(via courier only)

[Material 1]

3 pages == +++c0

From:

Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.

Kyungki-do Yongin-city Kihung-eup Nongsuri San 24 bunji

Post Box: Suwon Post Office 37 ho Tel: (Seoul) 760-7114 (info)

(Suwon) 209-7114 (info)

449-711

Samsung In-House Patent team, Eun-Joung Uhm

To:

Seoul Songpa-ku Karak-dong 176 bunji Samhwan Apt 1-dong 1104-ho Ja-Il Koo 138-745

Enclosures: English translated specification, Assignment, and Declaration

Mailing fee calculation

Amount: Original copy 24 pages

Sending means: special delivery mail fee (2,500)

2,500+11,500+1,100

=15,100 (Contents-certified mail fee)

2,500+900+140

=3,540 (certified Mail fee)

Total=18,640

Post Office Stamp

Returned on 27 June 2001 due to the recipient not living at the address stamped by the mailman, Lee Soo Kil, an employee of the Seoul Song-pa Post Office.

#### [Material 2]

#### Sender:

Kyungki-do Yongin-city Kihung-eup San 24 bunji Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd., Samsung In-House Patent Team Eun-Joung Uhm

#### Recipient:

Seoul Songpa-ku Karak-dong 176 bunji Samhwan Apt 1-dong 1104-ho Ja-Il Koo

Enclosures: English translated specification, Assignment, and Declaration

Kyungki-do Yongin-city Kihung-eup San 24 bunji Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. Representative director of board and Vice president Jong-Yong Yoon (seal)

\* If this letter is received by one other than the recipient, please return this letter to Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.

It is certified that this mail was sent as a contents-certified mail on 26 June 2001 by the number 052266.

Postmaster of Shin-gal Post Office (stamp)

[Material 3]

To: Ja-Il Koo

Hello? Mr. Ja-Il Koo

I am Eun-Joung Uhm, a member of Samsung In-House Patent Team, We have tried to contact you many times but have not been successful. Thus, we inform you of the following.

Please return "English specification, Assignment and Declaration" sent on 25 June 2001 by 5 July.

"If we do not here [hear] from you to the contrary within two weeks of [from] the mailing date of this letter, we will interpret your sience [silence] as a refusal to sign the declaration or otherwise join in the application."

Then, we would like you to return the document as soon as possible. We wish you good luck.

25 June 2001

member of Samsung In-House Patent Team Eun-Joung Uhm (Signature) O pages in total

#### [Material 4]

No. 01GB-0051422

Certification of Working Career

Department: Product Planning Team

Position: Manager Name: a-Il Koo

Citizenship Registration No.: 591212-1000911

Present address: Seoul Songpa-ku Karak-dong 176 bunji Samhwan Apt 1-dong 1104-ho

Working period: from 1 Sep. 1999 to 30 Sep. 2000 (one year and one month)

Place of submission: U. S. Patent and Trademark Office

Purpose: submission

The undersigned certifies the above facts.

21 June 2001

Kyungki-do Yongin-city Kihung-eup San 24 bunji Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. Representative director of board and Vice president Jong-Yong Yoon (seal)

confirmed by Yeon-Sung Kim (sign) Chief of the department and Assistant manager (contact no.: 031-209-4128)



제 01GB-0051422 호

## 경력증명서

소속	상품기획팀	직 책	담당부장
성명	구자일	주민등록번호	591212 - 1000911
현주소	서울특별시 송파구 가락동 176 심	환apt 1동 11043	<u>\$</u> .
근무기간	1999 년 09 월 01 일 부터		
	2000 년 09 월 30 일 까지 (1 년	1 개월)	
제출처	특허청		
용도	제출용		

상기 사실을 증명합니다.

2001 년 06 월 21 일

三星電子株式會社

代表理事子をプ

부서장 확인: 직책 *과장* 성명 기연성() (인사부서 연락처 031 209 4128 /

\* 부서장 확인 날인 및 연락처가 없는 것은 무효입니다.

#### [Material 5]

Re: Inventor's signature

Created by Eun-Joung Uhm G1(a member of the Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.)/application group (semiconductor)/Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd(June-26 2001 10:07:53)

Printed by Eun-Joung Uhm G1(a member of the Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.)/application group (semiconductor)/Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd(June-26 2001 10:10:21)

Hello? I am Eun-Joung Uhm of Samsung In-House Patent Team.

I am looking for a contact point of a retired inventor to obtain a signature needed for filing an application in the U.S. If you know the contact point of Mr Ja-Il Koo who was a member of your department an quit the company on the end of September last year, please let me know. (Please reply by SINGLE.)

\* Please reply if you do not know it.

#### Recipients:

manager of the personnel Department Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.: Young- Woo Nam Inventor's department: Dong-Woo Lee

#### [Material 6]

Re: Reply to the inventor's signature

Created by Young-Woo Nam G4(deputy)/ the department of personnel(Memory)/Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd (June-26 2001 10:46:33)

Printed by Eun-Joung Uhm G1(a member of the Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.)/application group (semiconductor)/Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd(June-26 2001 10:46:51)

The only thing I know is the number of his mobile phone I gave you last time.

(Tel: 011-9116-267 tried on 4 July many times but not contacted) Eun-Joung Uhm (sign)

#### [Material 6]

Re: Reply to inventor's signature

Created by Dong-Woo Lee E5 (joint inventor) / Product Planning Team / Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd. (June-27 2001 09:17:13)

Printed by Eun-Joung Uhm G1(a member of the Samsung) / application group (semiconductor) / Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.(June-27 2001 09:17:13)

I've heard that he is now in the U.S. But I do not have details in this regard.

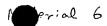
작 성 자 : 영은정 G1(사원)/출원그룹(반도체)/삼성전자(2001-06-26 10:07:53) 인 쇄 자 : 영은정 G1(사원)/출원그룹(반도체)/삼성전자(2001-06-26 10:10:21) UHM EUN JOUNG

) h

안녕하세요? 지적자산팀 엄은정입니다. 미국출원시 필요한 발명자 싸인을 받기위해 퇴직한 발명자의 연락처를 찾고 있습니다. 퇴직 당시 조 과장님의 부서원이 었고 지난해 9월말에 퇴사한 "구자일" 씨의 연락처를 알고계시면 알려 주시면 고맙겠습니다.(SINGLE로 다시한번 보내주시면 감사하겠습니다.)

\* 모르실경우라도 답장주시기 바랍니다.

수신인: 인사담당/ 남영우 대리님 발명자 부서/ 이동우 책임님



작 성 자 : 남영우 G4(대리)/인사그룹(MEMORY)/삼성전자(2001-06-26 10:46:33) 인 쇄 자 : 엄은정 G1(사원)/출원그룹(반도체)/삼성전자(2001-06-26 10:46:51)

제가 알고 있는것은 지난번에 통보드린 핸드폰번호 밖에 없습니다. ㅜ 、 이 -9미팅 - 22년기

724/5.:7/4/01

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UHM EUN JOUNG

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(답장) (재전송) 발명자 싸요 <u>려</u> Matori

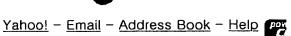
UHM EUN JOUNG

작 성 자 : 이동우 E5(책임)/상품기획팅/삼성전자(2001-06-27 09:16:35) 인 쇄 자 : 엄은정 G1(사원)/출원그룹(반도체)/삼성전자(2001-06-27 09:17:13)

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> EUN JOUNG. UHM



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THELHIE: 0730711111 Assignment Declaration

京殿道 龍仁市 器與尼 展課 山口播地 三星電子株式會社 代表理查 于 種 方面

사 본 서류는 다른 분이 버슨사겠다던

이 우편물은 2001/06/26 제 052266 호에 의하여 내용증명우편물로 발송하였음을 증명함 신갈우체국장 Malaial 3

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### 이영필합등록허법조사무소 Y.P. LEE & ASSOCIATES

(137-874)서울시 서초구 서초동 1571-18 청화빌딩

TEL:(02)588-8585(代) FAX:(02)588-8586(代) E-mail:iplaw@yplee.co.kr http://www.yplee.co.kr

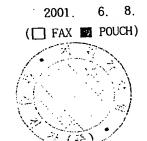
이특 제01H- 6861 호

발 신 : 삼성전자(주) 반도체 지적자산팀 '원그룹' 회 송"

담당자 :

수 신: 이동우, 구자일 제 목: 미국 특허출원을 위한 2차 모

[당소 참조번호: SS-14849-US]



- 상기의 건에 대하여 미국 현지대리인으로부터 2차 명세서 검토안이 접수되어 당소의견과 함께 이를 보 1. 고 드리오니, 검토하신 후 선언서/양도중과 함께 6월 20일까지 귀사의 의견을 주시기 바랍니다.
- 회송기한 : 6월 20일까지
- 미국 출위진행 사항

3	미국 출원적	<u></u>					
Γ	삼성 FILE 번호	IC200002-002USO	해외 발송일자	2000년	12월	02일	
ŀ		00-37769	국내 출원일자	2000년	7월	03일	
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-	해외 대리인	Mager Johnson McCollom		<del></del>			200"
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그 밖의 문의 사항은 반도체 특허그룹 해외출원담당 또는 특허사무소 해외 출원 담당으로 연 락바랍니다.

ध	바랍니다.					-1
Γ	특허사무소해외출원담당: 윤재석	TEL NO.	588-8585	FAX NO.	588-8547, 588-8548	
*	첨부서류: 1. 현지대리인 서신 (01/0 2. 당소의견 3. 명세서 검토안 4. 선언서/양도중	6/05)		1부 1부 1부 1부	06	;

이영필합동특허법률사두 대표변리사 01

- 1. 2001년 5월 29일의 이 동우씨와의 면담결과를 반영하여 청구항 제 11항 및 제 13항을 삭제하도록 지시하였습니다.
- 2. 미국 현지 대리인은 2001년 3월 31일자의 letter에서 제안한 것을 수용하여 미국 출원을 위한 최종 수정 명세서를 송부하여왔습니다.

그러나 page 7. line 19의 <u>non-active</u>는 **inactive**로 수정되어야 하며, Page 11, line 34의 .. <u>through the second control pin</u>은 **삭제**되어야한다고 판단됩니다.

- 3. 그 밖의 청구항 및 명세서는 본원발명의 요지를 충분히 반영하고 있으므로, 현재의 수정명세서에서 page 7, line 19 및 Page 11, line 34를 수정하여 미국에 출원하는 것이 타당하다고 판단됩니다.
- 4. 첨부되는 ASSIGNMENT 및 COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR PATENT APPLICATION에 서명하신 후 2001년 6월 20일까지 상기 서류들을 당 사무소로 송부해 주십시오.

2001년 6월 8일 윤재석



PATENT APPLICATION Attorney Docket No. 9898-176

## COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY FOR PATENT APPLICATION

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name.

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled MEMORY DEVICE HAVING DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE FUNCTION AND METHOD FOR DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE USED BY THE MEMORY DEVICE, the specification of which is attached hereto:

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Sec. 1.56.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, Sec. 119 (a)-(d) or §365(b) of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate, or §365(a) of any PCT international application which designated at least one country other than the United States of America, listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate, or of any PCT international application having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

Prior Foreign Appl	ication(s)		
00.255.0			Claiming Priority?
00-37769 (Number)	Republic of Korea (Country)	3 July 2000	
•	(commy)	(Day/Month/Year Filed)	Yes No

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Sec. 119(e) of any United States provisional application listed below: NONE

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, Sec. 120 or §365(c) of any PCT international application designating the United States of America listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, Sec. 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to patentability as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Sec. 1.56 which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application: NONE

I hereby appoint the following attorneys to prosecute the application, to file a corresponding international application, to prosecute and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith:



PATENT TRADEMARX OFFICE

Attorney Name	Registration No
Jerome S. Marger	26,480
Alexander C. Johnson, Jr.	29,396
Alan T. McCollom	28,881
James G. Stewart	32,496
Glenn C. Brown	34,555
Stephen S. Ford	35,139
Julie L. Reed	35,349
Gregory T. Kavounas	37,862
Scott A. Schaffer	38,610
Joseph S. Makuch	39,286
James E. Harris	-
Graciela G. Cowger	40,013
Ariel Rogson	42,444
Craig R. Rogers	43,054
Crown IV. IVORCIS	43,888

Direct all telephone calls to Gregory T. Kavounas at (503) 222-3613 and send all correspondence to:

MARGER JOHNSON & McCOLLOM, P.C. 1030 S.W. Morrison Street Portland, Oregon 97205

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full name of sole or f	irst inventor: Dong-woo LEE	
Inventor's signature:	- Dongwh Lu	01/06/12
Residence:	Kyungki-do, Republic of Korea	(Date)
Citizenship:	Republic of Korea	26

Post Office address: 106-902, Hyundae Apt., Namsuwon, Annyung-ri Taean-eub, Hwasung-kun, Kyungki-do, Republic of Korea

Full name of second j	oint inventor: Ja-il KOO	
Inventor's signature:		•
		(Date)
Residence:	Seoul, Republic of Korea	
Citizenship:	Republic of Korea	
Post Office address:	1-1104, Samhwan Apt, Garak-dong, Songpa-gu Seoul, Republic of Korea	

Subject: 9898-30: Revised Claims as pwed

Message:

#### PATENT APPLICATION Atty's Do. No. 9898-176

#### **ASSIGNMENT**

U.S.A. Patent Application
Sole or Joint
For Inventions Made Outside U.S.A.
Executed With Application

In consideration of the sum of Ten Dollars (10.00) and other good and valuable considerations paid to each of the undersigned, to wit:

- (1) Dong-woo LEE
- (2) Ja-il KOO

☐ X if continued on separate page

the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged by the undersigned who hereby sell(s), assign(s) and transfer(s) unto:

SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS CO., LTD. 416 MAETAN-DONG, PALDAL-KU SUWON-CITY, KYUNGKI-DO REPUBLIC OF KOREA

(hereinafter designated "ASSIGNEE") the entire right, title and interest for the United States Of America as defined in 35 U.S.C. §1.00, in and to the invention known as:

## MEMORY DEVICE HAVING DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE FUNCTION AND METHOD FOR DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE USED BY THE MEMORY DEVICE

for which an application for Letters Patent of the United States of America has been executed even date herewith by the undersigned, and in and to any and all divisionals, continuations, substitutes, and reissues thereof; and all resulting patents and the undersigned hereby authorizes and requests the United States Assistant Commissioner of Patents to issue said Letters Patent to the said ASSIGNEE, for its interest as ASSIGNEE, its successors, assigns and legal representatives; the undersigned agrees that the attorneys of record in said application shall hereafter act on behalf of said ASSIGNEE;

And the undersigned hereby agrees to testify and execute any papers for ASSIGNEE, its successors, assigns and legal representatives, deemed essential by ASSIGNEE to ASSIGNEE'S full protection and title in and to the invention hereby transferred.

Please sign concurrently with Oath or Declaration and Power of Attorney

#### SIGNED ON THE DATES INDICATED BESIDE OUR SIGNATURES:

INVENTOR(S)	DATE SIGNED	WITNESSED
(1) Dongwoo Lee Dong-woo LEE	01/07/02	
(2)		

FOR ADDITIONAL INVENTORS, "X" BOX  $\square$  AND CONTINUE ON SEC- 2.005

PLEASE RETURN RECORDED ASSIGNMENT TO:

Alan T. McCollom Marger Johnson & McCollom 1030 S.W. Morrison Street Portland, OR 97205 PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION

PATENT, TRADEMARK AND COPYRIGHT LAW, TECHNOLOGY LICENSING & LITIGATION

1030 S.W. MORRISON ST. PORTLAND, OR USA 97205-2626 (503) 222-3613 FAX (503) 274-4622

June 5, 2001

Internet: christina@techlaw.com

## VIA FACSIMILE 011-822-588-8586

Mr. Young-pil Lee Y.P. Lee & Associates The Cheonghwa Building 1571-18 Seocho-dong, Seocho-gu Seoul, Rep. of Korea 137-073



Re:

United States Patent Application

MEMORY DEVICE HAVING DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE FUNCTION AND METHOD FOR DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE USED BY THE MEMORY DEVICE

Korean Priority Document No.: 00-37769, filed July 3, 2000

Your Ref. No. SS-14849-US Our Docket No.: 9898-176

Dear Mr. Lee:

Thank you for your facsimile of May 31, 2001. We have made your requested changes to the application and attach a revised draft to this fax. Additionally, we attach the required forms for the inventor's review and signature.

Please provide us your approval for filing this application, along with the executed forms, prior to the <u>July 3, 2001</u> filing deadline.

As always, please contact us if you have any questions.

Very truly yours,

MARGER JOHNSON & McCOLLOM, P.C.

/s/... Christina Borgens Lawton

Christina Borgens Lawton

:clb

# MEMORY DEVICE HAVING DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE FUNCTION AND METHOD FOR DEPTH COMPARE-WRITE USED BY THE MEMORY DEVICE

This application claims priority from Korean Priority Document No. 00-37769, filed on July 3, 2000 with the Korean Industrial Property Office, which document is hereby incorporated by reference.

#### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

#### Field of the Invention

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The present invention relates to memory devices, and more particularly, to memory devices having a Z-buffering function and method for depth compare-write used by the memory devices.

#### Description of the Related Art

In two-dimensional (2-D) graphics, an object on a display screen is represented by coordinates X, Y and color. When an existing object is replaced with a new object on a display screen, a color value is recorded at a position of a memory corresponding to coordinates X, Y of each pixel forming the new object, and then the color value is scanned on the display screen. By "object" it is meant a graphics object. The object may be called "new" from the graphics processing, even though it may be the same screen object perceived by the user.

In three-dimensional (3-D) graphics, Z-values represent a pixel's distance from the viewer. Typically, small Z values indicate that an object is close to the viewer, whereas large Z values indicate that the object is far away. In other words, Z-coordinate information determines depth data of an object on a display screen, thus allowing the user to recognize the depth of the object.

Devices that use 3-D graphics employ 3-D functions, which include Z-buffering, α-blending, and texture mapping. Such functions are computation intensive, and thus require a wide bandwidth. In particular, in Z-buffering, in order to perform 3-D graphic applications such as a 3-D game, Z-coordinate information should be added to X- and Y-coordinate information in a 2-D graphic. This serial operation is called Z-buffering.

In such functions, an existing object may be replaced by a new object on a display screen. It may be the same object, but with a new appearance, as would be mandated by the updated Z-coordinates.

PATENT APPLICATION

PAGE 1

ATTY. DOCKET NO.: 9898-176

Thus, when replacing an existing object with a new object on a display screen, firstly spatial coordinate values (also called Z values or depth data) of pixels are compared which map the existing object, against those which map the new object. Then, if the latter is less than the former, the former is updated with the latter.

Z-buffering is performed by comparing the Z-values of incoming color data with the Z-values of pre-existing color data. If the incoming color data is closer (i.e., it has a smaller Z value), the pre-existing color data is replaced with the incoming color data. Otherwise, the incoming color data is discarded.

In the prior art, this function is performed by the memory controllers. Such a memory controller reads the spatial coordinate values of the pixels of the existing object from a memory device, and compares them with the spatial coordinate values of the pixels of the new object. If there is any modification in the spatial coordinate values of the existing object, then the memory controller writes the spatial coordinate values of the new object to the memory device. This operation is called read-modify-write (hereinafter referred to as "RMW").

FIG. 1 is a timing diagram for explaining RMW of a conventional memory device. Referring to FIG. 1, if a memory read command RD is input on the rising edge of a clock cycle 3 after an activate command ACT is input from a memory controller, internal depth data Dout stored in a memory cell selected by the read command RD is read by the memory controller through data input/output (I/O) pins DQ.

The memory controller compares spatial coordinate values Dout of an existing object with input spatial coordinate values Din of a new object at intervals "a". As can be seen from Fig. 1, interval "a" is two cycles long. If the input spatial coordinate values (hereinafter referred to as "external depth data") Din of the new object are smaller than the spatial coordinate values (hereinafter referred to as "internal depth data") Dout of the existing object. It means that the object is now closer. The memory controller then prepares for writing the external depth data Din to a memory cell array of the memory device by replacing the internal data. If there is a write command WR, then the external depth data Din standing-by in the data I/O pins DQ is written to the selected memory cell array of the memory device, in response to the write command WR.

As can be seen in Fig. 1, for performing one RMW operation on spatial coordinate values, at least ten clock cycles are required from the point when the activate command ACT is input, until the point when a precharge command PRE may be input. This is because a

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logic for comparing coordinate values of depth data is included in a memory controller, and a depth compare function is performed by the memory controller of the prior art.

Accordingly, the conventional memory device has a problem in that memory bus performance is degraded. The time taken for performing an RMW operation on spatial coordinate values is delayed, which degrades performance of the graphics functions.

#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

To solve the above problems, it is a first objective of the present invention to provide a memory device which can shorten the time taken for modifying and writing spatial coordinate values, so as to improve the performance of a memory bus performing graphics.

It is a second objective to provide a method of processing depth data in a memory device for reducing the time needed to modify and write spatial coordinate values to improve graphics performance, as well as improving the performance of a memory bus.

Accordingly, to achieve the first objective, the present invention provides a memory device including a memory cell array, and a data modifying circuit for comparing external depth data of a new object received from the memory controller with internal depth data of an existing object. The internal depth data is stored in the memory cell array. The comparison is done between the data having representing coordinates of the new object and of the existing object. The internal depth data is replaced by the external depth data depending on the result of this comparison.

To achieve the second objective, the present invention provides a method of processing depth data of an object in a memory device controlled by a memory controller. The method includes the steps of: receiving external depth data of a new object from the memory controller, storing the received external depth data, comparing the stored external depth data with corresponding internal depth data stored in the memory device, and storing the external depth data with which the internal depth data is replaced depending on the result of the comparison in the step. A status signal may be outputted to the memory controller, indicating that the internal depth data has been modified.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The above objectives and advantages of the present invention will become more apparent by describing in detail a preferred embodiment thereof with reference to the attached drawings in which:

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- FIG. 1 is a timing diagram for explaining a read-modify-write (RMW) operation of a memory device in the prior art;
- FIG. 2 illustrates a memory system including a memory device having a depth compare function according to an embodiment of the present invention;
  - FIG. 3 illustrates a detailed circuit for the memory device of FIG. 2;
- FIG. 4 is a timing diagram illustrating a compare-read function according to an embodiment of the present invention; and
- FIG. 5 is a flowchart for illustrating a method of comparing and reading depth data of an object in a memory device controlled by a memory controller according to an embodiment of the present invention.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

Referring to FIG. 2, a memory system includes a memory device 22 according to the present invention, and is controlled by a memory controller 21. A monitor is not shown

Furthermore, FIG. 2 shows a flow of a command signal CMD, which is generated by the memory controller 21, and is transmitted to the memory device 22. Other signals are also sent through control pins DC0 and DC1 and a data I/O pin DQ. The memory controller 21 also generates an address, which selects a specific memory cell of the memory device 22.

Furthermore, the memory controller 21 generates and transmits to memory device 22 a first control signal CS1 and a second control signal CS2 through the control pins DC0 and DC1, respectively. Control signals CS1 and CS2 may be active or non-active (implemented by choosing high and low levels). The memory controller 21also prepares for writing external depth data through the data I/O pin DQ.

The memory device 22 is controlled by the memory controller 21. The monitor displays an object having depth data modified by the memory device 22. The memory controller 21 provides an interface for performing various controlling tasks of the monitor and of the memory device 22.

The memory device 22 generates and sends to the memory controller 21 a first status signal SS1 and a second status signal SS2. If the first and second status signals SS1 and SS2 are in an active state (also called "HIT"), the memory controller 21 determines that internal depth data has been replaced by the external depth data. On the other hand, if the first and second status signals SS1 and SS2 are in an inactive state (also called "MISS"), the memory controller 21 determines that internal depth data is maintained.

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In a preferred embodiment of the invention, the control signals CS1, CS2, travel through the same conductors as the status signals SS1, SS2, even though they travel in opposite directions. For example, status signal SS1 may be transmitted through first control pin DC0, and status signal SS2 may be transmitted through second control pin DC1.

This generates an advantageous economy in the construction of the invention. The economy is made possible by the fact that the control signals CS1, CS2, are generated and transmitted at different times than the status signals SS1, SS2, as will become clear from Fig. 4 later in this document.

Referring to FIG. 3, a detailed circuit of the memory device 22 of FIG. 2 is shown, which is made according to an embodiment of the present invention. The memory device 22 includes a data modifying circuit 30, a control circuit 31, a memory cell array 34, first and second control pins DC0 and DC1, and a data I/O pin DQ. In particular, the data modifying circuit 30 further includes a register 32 and a compare circuit 33.

The control circuit 31 receives external depth data of a new object through signal EDD being received from the data I/O pin DQ. Circuit 31 then outputs the external depth data EDD as either WTDC or NWT, in response to a first control signal CS1. If the first control signal CS1 is in a non-active state, the external depth data NWT is output to the memory cell array 34 for normal writing. This bypasses the remaining structure. On the other hand, if the first control signal CS1 is in an active state, the external depth data WTDC is output to the register 32 for depth compare writing.

The register 32 stores the output signal WTDC of the control circuit 31, i.e., the external depth data. The compare circuit 33 compares the data of the coordinates of a new object, which is output as RS from the register 32, with internal depth data Fcomp of the corresponding coordinates of an existing object, the internal depth data being stored in the memory cell array 34, in response to the second control signal CS2. If the output RS of the register 32, i.e., external depth data RS, is smaller than the internal depth data Fcomp, the compare circuit 33 outputs the external depth data RS to the memory cell array 34 in order to modify the internal depth data Fcomp. According to another embodiment of the invention, if the output RS of the register 32, i.e., external depth data RS, is larger than the internal depth data Fcomp, the compare circuit 33 outputs the external depth data comp to the memory cell array 34.

The compare circuit 33 outputs at least one status signal to the memory controller 21. If the internal depth data Fcomp is modified as a result of this comparison, the status signal is

PATENT APPLICATION

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a logic "high" signal HIT1 or HIT2. But if the internal depth data Fcomp is not modified, the status signal is a logic "low" signal MISS1 or MISS2.

FIG. 4 is a timing diagram when performing a compare-record function of the memory device 22 of FIG. 3 according to the present invention. A depth compare-write operation of the memory device 22 is now described in detail with reference to FIGS. 3 and 4. Referring to FIGS. 3 and 4, a depth compare-write command signal WR, first and second control signals CS1 CS2, and external depth data Dw, all of which are generated by the memory controller 21, are input into corresponding pins, i.e., a command pin (not shown), the first and second pins DC0 and DC1, and the data I/O pin DQ. This happens on the rise of the third cycle.

The control circuit 31 is now described. If the first control signal CS1 is in an active state when the write command signal WR is in an active state, the control circuit 31 outputs incoming external depth data WTDC to the register 32, in order to accomplish a depth compare-write function. Thus, the incoming external depth data EDD and the output signal WTDC of the control circuit 31 are the same. However, if the first control signal CS1 is in a non-active state, the control circuit 31 outputs the incoming external depth data NWT to the memory cell array 34 for writing.

Furthermore, if the first control signal CS1 is in an active state, the second control signal CS2 becomes important. In this case, the compare circuit 33 compares the internal depth data Fcomp within the memory cell array 34 with the output of the register 32, i.e., the external depth data RS.

Control signal CS2 becomes important as follows. If CS2 is in a non-active state, the compare circuit 33 compares the internal depth data Fcomp with the output of the register 32 in units of X bits, for example, 16 bits, where X is a natural number. But if the second control signal CS2 is in an active state, the comparison is in units of NX bits, for example, 32 bits if N is 2 and X is 16 where N and X are natural numbers.

As a result of comparing, the compare circuit 33 will write to the memory cell array 34 one of the two sets. In one embodiment it will be the set with the smallest depth values, and in another embodiment it will be the set with the largest depth values. This writing over the previous values has the effect of modifying the relevant stored values, if the different data has been overwritten.

The compare circuit 33 also issues status signals SS1, SS2, for reporting to the controller 21 whether the data has been changed or not. The status signals SS1, SS2 may be sent after only three (best case) or four (worst case) clock cycles lapse after issuing a depth

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compare-write command (which was performed in cycle 3). Accordingly, the whole process may be completed on the 6th or 7th cycle, as opposed to the 10 cycles needed by the prior art.

If the compare circuit 33 compares in units of X bits, and if the data has been modified, the first status signal SS1 is a logic "high" signal HIT1, indicating that the lower X bits of the internal depth data Fcomp have been modified through the first control pin DC0. Furthermore, the second status signal SS2 is logic "high" signal HIT2, indicating that the upper X bits of the internal depth data Fcomp have been modified through the second control pin DC1.

If the compare circuit 33 compares in units of NX bits, and if the data has been modified, the first status signal SS1 is a logic "high" signal HIT1, indicating that lower NX bits of the internal Fcomp have been modified. But if the depth data has not been modified, the first and second status signals SS1, SS2 are logic "low" signals MISS1 and MISS2, indicating that the internal depth data Fcomp is maintained.

FIG. 5 is a flowchart showing a method of processing depth data of an object in the memory device 22 controlled by the memory controller 21, which starts from step 501. Referring also to FIGS. 2 and 3, in a step 503, the memory device 22 receives the external depth data EDD.

In step 505, the memory device 22 receives a first control signal CS1, and determines its state. If the first control signal CS1 is in a non-active state, then according to step 521, the control circuit 31 outputs the input external depth data EDD as data NWT to the memory cell array 34 within the memory device 22 for writing. But if the first control signal CS1 is in an active state, the control circuit 31 outputs external depth data EDD as data WTDC to the register 32.

In step 507, the memory device 22 receives a second control signal CS2, and determines its state. If the second control signal CS2 is in an active state, the compare circuit 33 compares the internal depth data Fcomp with the external depth data RS stored in the register 32 in units of NX bits (step 509). But if the second control signal CS2 is in an active state, the compare circuit 33 compares the internal depth data Fcomp with the external depth data RS in units of X bits (step 511).

In both instances, it is inquired whether the external depth data RS is smaller than the internal depth data Fcomp (step 513). If yes, the internal depth data Fcomp is modified to the external depth data RS (step 515). If not, the internal depth data Fcomp is maintained (step 517), and the external depth data RS is discarded. (In the equivalent embodiment, step 513 is

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the opposite, inquiring instead whether the external depth data RS is larger than the internal depth data Fcomp.)

According to a next step 519, the result of the comparison is output to the controller, and the process ends (step 523). The result of the comparison is expressed via status signals SS1, SS2. These can acquire values as described above. Logic "high" and "low" values may equivalently be chosen.

As has been described in the foregoing, according to the conventional art, at least ten clock cycles are required for one read-modify-write ("RMW") operation. However, according to the present invention, only six (6) or seven (7) clock cycles are sufficient for performing one RMW operation, instead of the ten (10) required in the prior art. Therefore, the invention can improve performance by more than 30% compared with the prior art.

While this invention has been particularly shown and described with reference to preferred embodiments thereof, the illustrated embodiments are only examples, and it will be understood by those skilled in the art that various changes in form and details may be made therein without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention as defined by the appended claims.

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#### **CLAIMS**

#### What is claimed is:

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1. A memory device for use with a memory controller, the memory device comprising:
a memory cell array adapted to store internal depth data of an object; and
a data modifying circuit distinct from the memory controller, the data modifying
circuit being adapted to

receive corresponding new external depth data of the object from the memory controller,

compare the new external depth data with the internal depth data, and write the external depth data in the memory cell array over the internal depth data depending on the result of the comparison.

- The memory device of claim 1, wherein
   the data modifying circuit is further adapted to output to the memory controller a status signal.
- The memory device of claim 1, further comprising:

   a first control pin for receiving a first control signal from the memory controller; and

   a control circuit for transmitting the external depth data to the memory cell array thereby bypassing the data modifying circuit depending on a state of the first control signal.
- 4. The memory device of claim 3, wherein
   the data modifying circuit is further adapted to output to the memory controller a
   25 status signal.
  - 5. The memory device of claim 4, wherein the status signal is output through the first control pin.
- 30 6. The memory device of claim 1, wherein the data modifying circuit includes a register for storing the received new external depth data; and a compare circuit for comparing the stored new external depth data with the internal depth data and for writing the external depth data in the memory cell array depending on the result of the comparison.

- 7. The memory device of claim 6, wherein the compare circuit is further adapted to write the external depth data in the memory cell array if the external depth data is smaller than the internal depth data.
- 8. The memory device of claim 6, wherein the compare circuit is further adapted to output a status signal to the memory controller.
- 10 9. The memory device of claim 6, further comprising:
  a second control pin for receiving a second control signal from the memory controller, wherein the compare circuit compares the internal depth data with the stored external depth data in units of X bits when the second control signal is in a non-active state, and in units of NX bits when the second control signal is in an active state.
  - 10. The memory device of claim 9, wherein if the second control pin is in an inactive state, the compare circuit outputs to the memory controller:
- a first status signal indicating that the lower X bits of the internal depth data have been modified, and
  - a second status signal indicating that the upper X bits of the internal depth data have been modified.
  - 11. The memory device of claim 9, wherein
- 25 if the second control pin is in a non-active state, the compare circuit outputs to the memory controller a status signal indicating that NX bits of the internal depth data have been modified.
- A method of processing depth data of an object in a memory device controlled by a memory controller, the method comprising the steps of:
  - (a) receiving external depth data of the object from the memory controller;
  - (b) storing the received external depth data;
  - (c) receiving a first control signal from the memory controller through a first control pin distinct from the memory controller;

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- (d) determining a state of the first control signal; and
- (e) if the state of the first control signal is determined to be inactive, writing the external depth data to a memory cell array within the memory device,
- (f) elseif the state of the first control signal is determined to be active, comparing the stored external depth data with corresponding internal depth data stored in the memory cell array, and writing the external depth data over the corresponding internal depth data in the memory cell array depending on the result of the comparison.
  - 13. The method of claim 12, wherein

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- step (f) further includes outputting to the memory controller a status signal indicating that the internal depth data has been modified.
  - 14. The method of claim 12, wherein writing in step (f) takes place if the comparison yields that the external depth data is smaller than the internal depth data.
  - 15. The method of claim 12, wherein writing in step (f) takes place if the comparison yields that the external depth data is larger than the internal depth data.
  - 16. The method of claim 12, further comprising:
  - (g) receiving a second control signal from the memory controller through a second control pin distinct from the memory controller,
  - (h) determining a state of the second control signal; and
- 25 (i) if the state of the second control signal is determined to be inactive, comparing the internal depth data with the stored external depth data in units of X bits,
  - (j) elseif the state of the second control signal is determined to be active, comparing the internal depth data with the stored external depth data in units of NX bits.
- 30 17. The method of claim 16, wherein step (i) further includes outputting to the memory controller a first status signal indicating that the lower X bits of the internal depth data have been modified, and

outputting to the memory controller a second status signal indicating that the upper X bits of the internal depth data have been modified through the second control pin.

- 18. The method of claim 17, wherein the first status signal is output through the first control pin, and the second status signal is output through the second control pin.
- 19. The method of claim 16, wherein step (j) further includes outputting to the memory controller a status signal indicating that the NX bits of the internal depth data has been modified.
- The method of claim 19, wherein the status signal is output through one of the first and second control pins.



### ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A memory device for performing graphics functions, and a method of processing depth data that is received by a memory controller. The memory device includes a memory cell array, and a data modifying circuit. The data modifying circuit includes a register for storing external depth data received from the memory controller. The data modifying circuit also includes a compare circuit which compares the stored external depth data with corresponding internal depth data stored in the memory cell array, and updates the memory cell array accordingly. The compare circuit also outputs status signals, thus reporting to the memory controller whether the data was updated or not. Depending on a first control signal, a control circuit helps the external data be written directly to the memory, bypassing the data modifying circuit. Depending on a second control signal, the comparison is in X bits or NX bits.

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